Quality ID #14 (NQF 0087): Age-Related Macular Degeneration (AMD): Dilated Macular Examination
– National Quality Strategy Domain: Effective Clinical Care
– Meaningful Measure Area: Management of Chronic Conditions

2020 COLLECTION TYPE:
MEDICARE PART B CLAIMS

MEASURE TYPE:
Process

DESCRIPTION:
Percentage of patients aged 50 years and older with a diagnosis of age-related macular degeneration (AMD) who had a dilated macular examination performed which included documentation of the presence or absence of macular thickening or geographic atrophy or hemorrhage AND the level of macular degeneration severity during one or more office visits within the 12 month performance period.

INSTRUCTIONS:
This measure is to be submitted a minimum of once per performance period for patients seen during the performance period. It is anticipated that Merit-based Incentive Payment System (MIPS) eligible clinicians who provide the primary management of patients with age-related macular degeneration (in either one or both eyes) will submit this measure.

Measure Submission Type:
Measure data may be submitted by individual MIPS eligible clinicians using Medicare Part B claims. The listed denominator criteria are used to identify the intended patient population. The numerator quality-data codes included in this specification are used to submit the quality actions allowed by the measure on the claim form(s). All measure-specific coding should be submitted on the claim(s) representing the denominator eligible encounter and selected numerator option.

DENOMINATOR:
All patients aged 50 years and older with a diagnosis of AMD

  Denominator Criteria (Eligible Cases):
  Patients aged ≥ 50 years on date of encounter
  AND
  AND
  Patient encounter during the performance period (CPT): 92002, 92004, 92012, 92014, 99201, 99202, 99203, 99204, 99205, 99212, 99213, 99214, 99215, 99304, 99305, 99306, 99307, 99308, 99309, 99310, 99324, 99325, 99326, 99327, 99328, 99334, 99335, 99336, 99337
  WITHOUT
  Telehealth Modifier: GQ, GT, 95, POS 02

NUMERATOR:
Patients who had a dilated macular examination performed which included documentation of the presence or absence of macular thickening or geographic atrophy or hemorrhage AND the level of macular degeneration severity during one or more office visits within 12 months
Definitions:
Macular Thickening – Acceptable synonyms for “macular thickening” include: intraretinal thickening, serous detachment of the retina, pigment epithelial detachment or macular edema.
Severity of Macular Degeneration – Early, intermediate and advanced.
Geographic Atrophy – the advanced form of non-neovascular AMD, will have one or more zones of well-demarcated retinal pigment epithelial and/or choriocapillaris atrophy.

NUMERATOR NOTE: Denominator Exception(s) are determined on or any date during the performance period prior to the date of the denominator eligible encounter.

Numerator Quality-Data Coding Options:
Dilated Macular Examination Performed
Performance Met: G9974:
Dilated macular exam performed, including documentation of the presence or absence of macular thickening or geographic atrophy or hemorrhage AND the level of macular degeneration severity

OR

Dilated Macular Examination Not Performed for Medical or Patient Reasons
Submit code G9975 or G9892 for documented circumstances that appropriately exclude patients from the denominator.
Denominator Exception: G9975:
Documentation of medical reason(s) for not performing a dilated macular examination

OR
Denominator Exception: G9892:
Documentation of patient reason(s) for not performing a dilated macular examination

OR

Dilated Macular Examination Not Performed, Reason Not Otherwise Specified
Submit code G9893 for circumstances when the action described in the numerator is not performed and the reason is not otherwise specified.
Performance Not Met: G9893:
Dilated macular exam was not performed, reason not otherwise specified

RATIONALE:
A documented complete macular examination is a necessary prerequisite to determine the presence and severity of AMD, so that a decision can be made as to the benefits of prescribing antioxidant vitamins. Further, periodic assessment is necessary to determine whether there is progression of the disease and to plan the on-going treatment of the disease, since several therapies exist that reduce vision loss once the advanced “wet” form of AMD occurs. While no data exist on the frequency or absence of regular examinations of the macula for patients with AMD, parallel data for key structural assessments for glaucoma, cataract and diabetic retinopathy suggest that significant gaps are likely.

CLINICAL RECOMMENDATION STATEMENTS:
According to the American Academy of Ophthalmology, a physical examination should include stereoscopic biomicroscopic examination of the macula. (III; Good; Strong) Binocular slit-lamp biomicroscopy of the ocular fundus is often necessary to detect subtle clinical signs of CNV. (III; Good; Strong)

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The American Medical Association’s and PCPI® Foundation’s significant past efforts and contributions to the development and updating of the measure is acknowledged. AAO is solely responsible for the review and enhancement (“Maintenance”) of the measure as of May 15, 2014.

AAO encourages use of the measure by other health care professionals, where appropriate.

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2020 Medicare Part B Claims Flow for Quality ID #14 NQF #0087: Age-Related Macular Degeneration (AMD): Dilated Macular Examination

Disclaimer: Refer to the measure specification for specific coding and instructions to submit this measure.

**Denominator**

- Start
- Patient Age on Date of Encounter ≥ 50 Years
  - No
    - Diagnosis of AMD as Listed in the Denominator*
      - Yes
        - Encounter as Listed in the Denominator* (11/2/2020 thru 12/31/2020)
          - Yes
            - Telehealth Modifier: GQJ, GT, 95, POS 02
              - Yes
                - Include in Eligible Population/Denominator (80 patients)
              - No
                - Denominator Exception
                  - Data Completeness Met - Performance Met G9974 or equivalent (50 patients)
                  - Data Completeness Met - Denominator Exception G9975 or equivalent (10 patients)
                  - Data Completeness Met - Denominator Exception G9932 or equivalent (10 patients)
                  - Data Completeness Met - Performance Not Met G9933 or equivalent (10 patients)

- No
  - Not Included in Eligible Population/Denominator

**Numerator**

- Dilated Macular Exam Performed Including Documentation of the Presence or Absence of Macular Thickening or Geographic Atrophy or Hemorrhage AMD, the Level of Macular Degeneration Severity
  - Yes
    - Documentation of Medical Reason(s) for Not Performing a Dilated Macular Examination
      - Yes
        - Data Completeness Met - Performance Met G9974 or equivalent (50 patients)
      - No
        - Data Completeness Met - Denominator Exception G9975 or equivalent (10 patients)

- Data Completeness Met - Denominator Exception G9932 or equivalent (10 patients)

**SAMPLE CALCULATION:**

Data Completeness:
- Performance Met (≥50 patients) + Denominator Exception (b' - b = 10 patients) + Performance Not Met (≤10 patients) = 70 patients
- Denominator Population/Denominator (≥80 patients) = 80 patients

Data Completeness Numerator (≥70 patients) = 70 patients

Performance Rate:
- Performance Met (≥50 patients) / Data Completeness Numerator (≥70 patients) = 50 patients / 70 patients = 85.71%
- Denominator Population/Denominator (≥80 patients) = 80 patients

Data Completeness Numerator (≤80 patients) = 80 patients

*See the posted measure specification for specific coding and instructions to submit this measure.

NOTE: Submission Frequency/Patient Process

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November 2019
2020 Medicare Part B Claims Flow Narrative for Quality ID #14 NQF #0087:
Age-Related Macular Degeneration (AMD): Dilated Macular Examination

Disclaimer: Refer to the measure specification for specific coding and instructions to submit this measure.

1. Start with Denominator

2. Check Patient Age on Date of Encounter
   a. If Patient Age on Date of Encounter is greater than or equal to 50 Years equals No, do not include in Eligible Population. Stop Processing.
   b. If Patient Age on Date of Encounter is greater than or equal to 50 Years equals Yes, proceed to check Patient Diagnosis.

3. Check Patient Diagnosis:
   a. If Diagnosis of AMD as Listed in the Denominator equals No, do not include in Eligible Population. Stop Processing.
   b. If Diagnosis of AMD as Listed in the Denominator equals Yes, proceed to check Encounter Performed.

4. Check Encounter Performed:
   a. If Encounter as Listed in the Denominator equals No, do not include in Eligible Population. Stop Processing.
   b. If Encounter as Listed in the Denominator equals Yes, proceed to check Telehealth Modifier.

5. Check Telehealth Modifier:
   a. If Telehealth Modifier equals Yes, do not include in Eligible Population. Stop Processing.
   b. If Telehealth Modifier equals No, include in Eligible Population.

6. Denominator Population:
   a. Denominator Population is all Eligible Patients in the Denominator. Denominator is represented as Denominator in the Sample Calculation listed at the end of this document. Letter d equals 80 patients in the Sample Calculation.

7. Start Numerator

8. Check Dilated Macular Exam Performed, Including Documentation of the Presence or Absence of Macular Thickening or Geographic Atrophy or Hemorrhage AND the Level of Macular Degeneration Severity:
   a. If Dilated Macular Exam Performed, Including Documentation of the Presence or Absence of Macular Thickening or Geographic Atrophy or Hemorrhage AND the Level of Macular Degeneration Severity equals Yes, include in Data Completeness Met and Performance Met.
   b. Data Completeness Met and Performance Met letter is represented in the Data Completeness and Performance Rate in the Sample Calculation listed at the end of this document. Letter a equals 50 patients in the Sample Calculation.
   c. If Dilated Macular Exam Performed, Including Documentation of the Presence or Absence of Macular Thickening or Geographic Atrophy or Hemorrhage AND the Level of Macular Degeneration Severity
equals No, proceed to check Documentation of Medical Reason(s) for Not Performing a Dilated Macular Examination.

9. Check Documentation of Medical Reason(s) for Not Performing a Dilated Macular Examination:
   a. If Documentation of Medical Reason(s) for Not Performing a Dilated Macular Examination equals Yes, include in Data Completeness Met and Denominator Exception.
   b. Data Completeness Met and Denominator Exception letter is represented in the Data Completeness and Performance Rate in the Sample Calculation listed at the end of this document. Letter b^1 equals 10 patients in the Sample Calculation.
   c. If Documentation of Medical Reason(s) for Not Performing a Dilated Macular Examination equals No, proceed to check Documentation of Patient Reason(s) for Not Performing a Dilated Macular Examination.

10. Check Documentation of Patient Reason(s) for Not Performing a Dilated Macular Examination:
    a. If Documentation of Patient Reason(s) for Not Performing a Dilated Macular Examination equals Yes, include in Data Completeness Met and Denominator Exception.
    b. Data Completeness Met and Denominator Exception letter is represented in the Data Completeness and Performance Rate in the Sample Calculation listed at the end of this document. Letter b^2 equals 0 patients in the Sample Calculation.
    c. If Documentation of Patient Reason(s) for Not Performing a Dilated Macular Examination equals No, proceed to check Dilated Macular Examination Was Not Performed, Reason Not Otherwise Specified.

11. Check Dilated Macular Examination Was Not Performed, Reason Not Otherwise Specified:
    a. If Dilated Macular Examination Was Not Performed, Reason Not Otherwise Specified equals Yes, include in the Data Completeness Met and Performance Not Met.
    b. Data Completeness Met and Performance Not Met letter is represented in the Data Completeness in the Sample Calculation listed at the end of this document. Letter c equals 10 patients in the Sample Calculation.
    c. If Dilated Macular Examination Was Not Performed, Reason Not Otherwise Specified equals No, proceed to check Data Completeness Not Met.

12. Check Data Completeness Not Met:
    a. If Data Completeness Not Met, the Quality Data Code was not submitted. 10 patients have been subtracted from the Data Completeness Numerator in the Sample Calculation.

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**SAMPLE CALCULATIONS:**

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\text{Data Completeness Met} = \frac{70}{80} = 87.50\%
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\text{Data Completeness Numerator} = 70\text{ patients} - 10\text{ patients} = 60\text{ patients}
\]

\[
\text{Performance Rate} = \frac{50}{60} = 83.33\%
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\[
\text{Eligible Population} = 80\text{ patients}
\]