Measure #423 (NQF 0465): Perioperative Anti-platelet Therapy for Patients Undergoing Carotid Endarterectomy - National Quality Strategy Domain: Effective Clinical Care

2017 OPTIONS FOR INDIVIDUAL MEASURES:
CLAIMS ONLY

MEASURE TYPE:
Process

DESCRIPTION:
Percentage of patients undergoing carotid endarterectomy (CEA) who are taking an anti-platelet agent within 48 hours prior to surgery and are prescribed this medication at hospital discharge following surgery

INSTRUCTIONS:
This measure is to be reported each time carotid endarterectomy is performed during the performance period. This measure may be reported by eligible clinicians who perform the quality actions described in the measure based on the services provided and the measure-specific denominator coding.

Measure Reporting:
The listed denominator criteria is used to identify the intended patient population. The numerator quality-data codes included in this specification are used to submit the quality actions allowed by the measure. All measure-specific coding should be reported on the claim(s) representing the eligible encounter.

DENOMINATOR:
Patients over age 18 undergoing carotid endarterectomy

Denominator Criteria (Eligible Cases):
Patients aged ≥ 18 years on date of encounter
AND
Patient procedure during the performance period (CPT): 35301

NUMERATOR:
Patients undergoing carotid endarterectomy who received anti-platelet agents within 48 hours prior to the initiation of surgery AND are prescribed this medication at hospital discharge following surgery

Numerator Instructions: There must be documentation in the patient’s medical record of an order (written order, verbal order, or standing order/protocol) for anti-platelet agents OR documentation that anti-platelet agents was given within 48 hours prior to surgery AND patient has prescription for this medication hospital discharge following surgery.

Numerator Quality-Data Coding Options:
Documentation of Order for anti-platelet agents (written order, verbal order, or standing order/protocol)
Performance Met: G9609: Documentation of an order for anti-platelet agents

OR
Order for anti-platelet agents not ordered for Medical Reasons
Denominator Exception: G9610: Documentation of medical reason(s) in the patient’s record for not ordering anti-platelet agents

OR
Order for anti-platelet agents not ordered, Reasons Not Given
Performance Not Met: G9611: Order for anti-platelet agents was not documented in the patient’s record, reason not given
RATIONALE:
Carotid Endarterectomy is performed for patients at risk for stroke or recurrent stroke. Anti-platelets have been shown to reduce stroke risk and recurrent stroke risk as well as reduce recurrent disease.

CLINICAL RECOMMENDATION STATEMENTS:
Perioperative Management with Antiplatelet and Statin Medication is Associated with Reduced Mortality Following Vascular Surgery J Vasc Surg 2014; 59: 1615 - 21

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2017 Claims Individual Measure Flow

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**SAMPLE CALCULATIONS:**

**Data Completeness:***

Performance Met (a=4 procedures) + Denominator Exception (b=1 procedures) + Performance Not Met (c=2 procedures) = 7 procedures. Eligible Population / Denominator (d=8 procedures) = 87.50% 8 procedures

**Performance Rate:**

Performance Met (a=4 procedures) / Data Completeness Numerator (7 procedures) – Denominator Exception (b=1 procedures) = 66.67%

*See the posted Measure Specification for specific coding and instructions to report this measure.

Note: Report Frequency: Procedure

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2017 Claims Individual Measure Flow

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Please refer to the specific section of the Measure Specification to identify the denominator and numerator information for use in reporting this Individual Measure.

1. Start with Denominator

2. Check Patient Age:
   a. If the Age is greater than or equal to 18 years of age on Date of Encounter and equals No during the measurement period, do not include in Eligible Patient Population. Stop Processing.
   b. If the Age is greater than or equal to 18 years of age on Date of Encounter and equals Yes during the measurement period, proceed to check Current Procedure Performed.

3. Check Procedure Performed:
   a. If Procedure as Listed in the Denominator equals No, do not include in Eligible Patient Population. Stop Processing.
   b. If Procedure as Listed in the Denominator equals Yes, include in Eligible population.

4. Denominator Population:
   a. Denominator population is all Eligible Patients in the denominator. Denominator is represented as Denominator in the Sample Calculation listed at the end of this document. Letter d equals 8 procedures in the sample calculation.

5. Start Numerator

6. Check Documentation of an Order for Anti-Platelet Agents:
   a. If Documentation of an Order for Anti-Platelet Agents equals Yes, include in Data Completeness Met and Performance Met.
   b. Data Completeness Met and Performance Met letter is represented in the Data Completeness and Performance Rate in the Sample Calculation listed at the end of this document. Letter a equals 4 procedures in Sample Calculation.
   c. If Documentation of an Order for Anti-Platelet Agents equals No, proceed to Documentation of Medical Reason(s) for Not Ordering Anti-Platelet Agents.

7. Check Documentation of Medical Reason(s) in the Patient's Record for Not Ordering Anti-Platelet Agents:
   a. If Documentation of Medical Reason(s) in the Patient's Record for Not Ordering Anti-Platelet Agents equals Yes, include in Data Completeness Met and Performance Exclusion.
   b. Data Completeness Met and Performance Exclusion letter is represented in the Data Completeness and Performance Rate in the Sample Calculation listed at the end of this document. Letter b equals 1 procedure in Sample Calculation.
   c. If Documentation of Medical Reason(s) in the Patient's Record for Not Ordering Anti-Platelet Agents equals No, proceed to Order for Anti-Platelet Agents was Not Documented, Reason Not Given.

8. Check Order for Anti-Platelet Agents was Not Documented in the Patient's Record, Reason Not Given:
a. If Order for Anti-Platelet Agents was Not Documented in the Patient’s Record, Reason Not Given equals Yes, include in Data Completeness Met and Performance Not Met.

b. Data Completeness Met and Performance Not Met letter is represented in the Data Completeness and Performance Rate in the Sample Calculation listed at the end of this document. Letter c equals 2 procedures in the Sample Calculation.

c. If Order for Anti-Platelet Agents was Not Documented in the Patient’s Record, Reason Not Given equals No, proceed to Data Completeness Not Met.

9. Check Data Completeness Not Met:

a. If Data Completeness Not Met equals No, Quality Data Code not reported. 1 procedure has been subtracted from the Data Completeness numerator in the sample calculation.

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**SAMPLE CALCULATIONS:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Data Completeness=</th>
<th>Performance Met (a=4 procedures) + Denominator Exception (b=1 procedures) + Performance Not Met (c=2 procedures)</th>
<th>7 procedures</th>
<th>87.50%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Eligible Population / Denominator (d=8 procedures)</td>
<td>= 8 procedures</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Performance Rate=**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Performance Met (a=4 procedures)</th>
<th>4 procedures</th>
<th>66.67%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Data Completeness Numerator (7 procedures) –Denominator Exception (b=1 procedures)</td>
<td>6 procedures</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>