

Quality ID #65 (NQF 0069): Appropriate Treatment for Upper Respiratory Infection (URI)
– National Quality Strategy Domain: Efficiency and Cost Reduction
– Meaningful Measure Area: Appropriate Use of Healthcare

2021 COLLECTION TYPE:

MIPS CLINICAL QUALITY MEASURES (CQMS)

MEASURE TYPE:

Process – High Priority

DESCRIPTION:

Percentage of episodes for patients 3 months of age and older with a diagnosis of upper respiratory infection (URI) that did not result in an antibiotic dispensing event

INSTRUCTIONS:

This measure is to be submitted once for **each occurrence** of upper respiratory infection during the performance period. Claims data will be analyzed to determine unique occurrences. This measure may be submitted by Merit-based Incentive Payment System (MIPS) eligible clinicians who perform the quality actions described in the measure based on the services provided and the measure-specific denominator coding.

NOTE: Patient encounters for this measure conducted via telehealth (e.g., encounters coded with GQ, GT, 95, or POS 02 modifiers) are allowable.

Measure Submission Type:

Measure data may be submitted by individual MIPS eligible clinicians, groups, or third party intermediaries. The listed denominator criteria are used to identify the intended patient population. The numerator options included in this specification are used to submit the quality actions as allowed by the measure. The quality-data codes listed do not need to be submitted by MIPS eligible clinicians, groups, or third party intermediaries that utilize this modality for submissions; however, these codes may be submitted for those third party intermediaries that utilize Medicare Part B claims data. For more information regarding Application Programming Interface (API), please refer to the Quality Payment Program (QPP) website.

DENOMINATOR:

Outpatient visits, telephone visits, online assessments, observation stays or emergency department visits with a diagnosis of upper respiratory infection (URI) during the measurement period among patients 3 months of age and older.

Denominator Instructions:

This is an episode of care measure that examines all eligible episodes for the patient during the measurement period. If the patient has more than one episode in a 31-day period, include only the first episode.

DENOMINATOR NOTE: *Signifies that this CPT Category I code is a non-covered service under the Medicare Part B Physician Fee Schedule (PFS). These non-covered services should be counted in the denominator population for MIPS CQMs.

Denominator Criteria (Eligible Cases):

Patients aged 3 months of age and older on date of encounter

AND

Diagnosis for URI (ICD-10-CM): J00, J06.0, J06.9

AND

Patient encounter during the performance period (CPT or HCPCS): 98966, 98967, 98968, 99202, 99203, 99204, 99205, 99212, 99213, 99214, 99215, 99218, 99219, 99220, 99281, 99282, 99283, 99284, 99285, 99381*, 99382*, 99383*, 99384*, 99385*, 99386*, 99387*, 99391*, 99392*, 99393*, 99394*, 99395*, 99396*, 99397*,

99441, 99442, 99443

AND NOT

DENOMINATOR EXCLUSIONS:

URI episodes where the patient had a competing comorbid condition during the 12 months prior to or on the episode date (e.g., tuberculosis, neutropenia, cystic fibrosis, chronic bronchitis, pulmonary edema, respiratory failure, rheumatoid lung disease): G2173

OR

URI episodes when the patient had a new or refill prescription of antibiotics (Table 1) in the 30 days prior to or on the episode date: G2174

OR

URI episodes when the patient had competing diagnoses on or three days after the episode date (e.g., intestinal infection, pertussis, bacterial infection, Lyme disease, otitis media, acute sinusitis, acute pharyngitis, acute tonsillitis, chronic sinusitis, infection of the pharynx/larynx/tonsils/adenoids, prostatitis, cellulitis, mastoiditis, or bone infections, acute lymphadenitis, impetigo, skin staph infections, pneumonia/gonococcal infections, venereal disease (syphilis, chlamydia, inflammatory diseases [female reproductive organs]), infections of the kidney, cystitis or UTI, and acne): G8709

OR

Patients who use hospice services any time during the measurement period: G9700

Table 1 - Antibiotic Medications

Note: This list should be used when assessing antibiotic prescriptions for the denominator exclusion and numerator components.

Description	Prescription
Aminopenicillins	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Amoxicillin• Ampicillin
Beta-lactamase inhibitors	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Amoxicillin-clavulanate
First generation cephalosporins	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Cefadroxi• Cefazolin• Cephalexin
Folate antagonist	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Trimethoprim
Lincomycin derivatives	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Clindamycin
Macrolides	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Azithromycin• Clarithromycin• Erythromycin• Erythromycin ethylsuccinate• Erythromycin lactobionate• Erythromycin stearate
Natural penicillins	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Penicillin G potassium• Penicillin G sodium• Penicillin V potassium• Penicillin G benzathine
Penicillinase-resistant penicillins	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Dicloxacillin
Quinolones	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Ciprofloxacin• Levofloxacin• Moxifloxacin• Ofloxacin
Second generation cephalosporins	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Cefaclor• Cefprozil• Cefuroxime

Description	Prescription
Sulfonamides	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Sulfamethoxazole-trimethoprim
Tetracyclines	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Doxycycline Minocycline Tetracycline
Third generation cephalosporins	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Cefdinir Cefixime Cefpodoxime Ceftibuten Cefditoren Ceftriaxone

NUMERATOR:

URI episodes without a prescription for antibiotic medication (Table 1) on or 3 days after the outpatient visit, telephone visit, online assessment, observation stay or emergency department visit for an upper respiratory infection

Numerator Instructions:

For performance, the measure will be calculated as the number of patient's encounter(s) where antibiotics from Table 1 were neither prescribed nor dispensed on or within three days of the episode for URI over the total number of encounters in the denominator. A higher score indicates appropriate treatment of patients with URI (e.g., the proportion for whom antibiotics were not prescribed or dispensed following the episode). Delayed prescriptions (where an antibiotic was prescribed and patient was instructed to delay taking the antibiotic) are considered "Performance Not Met".

Numerator Options:

Performance Met:

Patient not prescribed or dispensed antibiotic (**G8708**)

OR

Performance Not Met:

Patient prescribed or dispensed antibiotic (**G8710**)

RATIONALE:

Most upper respiratory infections (URI), also known as the common cold, are caused by viruses that require no antibiotic treatment. Too often, antibiotics are prescribed inappropriately, which can lead to antibiotic resistance (when antibiotics can no longer cure bacterial infections). In the United States, at least 2 million antibiotic-resistant illnesses and 23,000 deaths occur each year, at a cost to the U.S. economy of at least \$30 billion.

CLINICAL RECOMMENDATION STATEMENTS:

American Family Physician (Fashner, Ericson, and Werner, Khilberg 2012)

- Antibiotics should not be used for the treatment of cold symptoms in children or adults. (A)
- Nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory drugs reduce pain secondary to upper respiratory tract infection in adults. (A)
- Decongestants, antihistamine/decongestant combinations, and intranasal ipratropium (Atrovent) may improve cold symptoms in adults. (B)

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2021 Clinical Quality Measure Flow for Quality ID #65 (NQF 0069): Appropriate Treatment for Upper Respiratory Infection (URI)

Disclaimer: Refer to the measure specification for specific coding and instructions to submit this measure.



SAMPLE CALCULATIONS

Data Completeness=

$$\frac{\text{Performance Met (a=40 episodes)} + \text{Performance Not Met (c=30 episodes)}}{\text{Eligible Population / Denominator (d=80 episodes)}} = \frac{70 \text{ episodes}}{80 \text{ episodes}} = 87.50\%$$

Performance Rate=

$$\frac{\text{Performance Met (a=40 episodes)}}{\text{Data Completeness Numerator (70 episodes)}} = \frac{40 \text{ episodes}}{70 \text{ episodes}} = 57.14\%$$

* See the posted measure specification for specific coding and instructions to submit this measure.
NOTE: Submission Frequency: Episode

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in conjunction with the measure specifications. They should not be used alone or as a
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**2021 Clinical Quality Measure Flow Narrative for Quality ID #65 (NQF 0069):
Appropriate Treatment for Upper Respiratory Infection (URI)**

Disclaimer: Refer to the measure specification for specific coding and instructions to submit this measure.

1. Start with Denominator
2. Check *Patients aged 3 months of age and older on date of encounter*:
 - a. If *Patients aged 3 months of age and older on date of encounter* equals No, do not include in Eligible Population/Denominator. Stop processing.
 - b. If *Patients aged 3 months of age and older on date of encounter* equals Yes, proceed to *Diagnosis for URI as listed in Denominator**.
3. Check *Diagnosis for URI as listed in Denominator**:
 - a. If *Diagnosis for URI as listed in Denominator** equals No, do not include in Eligible Population/Denominator. Stop processing.
 - b. If *Diagnosis for URI as listed in Denominator** equals Yes, proceed to *Patient encounter during the performance period as listed in Denominator**.
4. Check *Patient encounter during the performance period as listed in Denominator**:
 - a. If *Patient encounter during the performance period as listed in Denominator** equals No, do not include in Eligible Population/Denominator. Stop processing.
 - b. If *Patient encounter during the performance period as listed in Denominator** equals Yes, proceed to *URI episodes where the patient had a competing comorbid condition during the 12 months prior to or on the episode date*.
5. Check *URI episodes where the patient had a competing comorbid condition during the 12 months prior to or on the episode date*:
 - a. If *URI episodes where the patient had a competing comorbid condition during the 12 months prior to or on the episode date* equals Yes, do not include in Eligible Population/Denominator. Stop processing.
 - b. If *URI episodes where the patient had a competing comorbid condition during the 12 months prior to or on the episode date* equals No, proceed to *URI episodes when the patient had a new or refill prescription of antibiotics in the 30 days prior to or on the episode date*.
6. Check *URI episodes when the patient had a new or refill prescription of antibiotics in the 30 days prior to or on the episode date*:
 - a. If *URI episodes when the patient had a new or refill prescription of antibiotics in the 30 days prior to or on the episode date* equals Yes, do not include in Eligible Population/Denominator. Stop processing.
 - b. If *URI episodes when the patient had a new or refill prescription of antibiotics in the 30 days prior to or on the episode date* equals No, proceed to *URI episodes where the patient had competing diagnoses on or three days after the episode date*.
7. Check *URI episodes where the patient had competing diagnoses on or three days after the episode date*:
 - a. If *URI episodes where the patient had competing diagnoses on or three days after the episode date* equals Yes, do not include in Eligible Population/Denominator. Stop processing.

- b. If *URI episodes where the patient had competing diagnoses on or three days after the episode date* equals No, proceed to *Patients who use hospice services any time during the measurement period*.
8. Check *Patients who use hospice services any time during the measurement period*:
 - a. If *Patients who use hospice services any time during the measurement period* equals Yes, do not include in Eligible Population/Denominator. Stop processing.
 - b. If *Patients who use hospice services any time during the measurement period* equals No, include in Eligible Population/Denominator.
9. Denominator Population:
 - a. Denominator Population is all Eligible Episodes in the Denominator. Denominator is represented as Denominator in the Sample Calculation listed at the end of this document. Letter d equals 80 episodes in the Sample Calculation.
10. Start Numerator
11. Check *Patient not prescribed or dispensed antibiotic*:
 - a. If *Patient not prescribed or dispensed antibiotic* equals Yes, include in *Data Completeness Met and Performance Met*.
 - *Data Completeness Met and Performance Met* letter is represented as Data Completeness and Performance Rate in the Sample Calculation listed at the end of this document. Letter a equals 40 episodes in the Sample Calculation.
 - b. If *Patient not prescribed or dispensed antibiotic* equals No, proceed to *Patient prescribed or dispensed antibiotic*.
12. Check *Patient prescribed or dispensed antibiotic*:
 - a. If *Patient prescribed or dispensed antibiotic* equals Yes, include in the *Data Completeness Met and Performance Not Met*.
 - *Data Completeness Met and Performance Not Met* letter is represented as Data Completeness in the Sample Calculation listed at the end of this document. Letter c equals 30 episodes in the Sample Calculation.
 - b. If *Patient prescribed or dispensed antibiotic* equals No, proceed to *Data Completeness Not Met*.
13. Check *Data Completeness Not Met*:
 - a. If *Data Completeness Not Met*, the Quality Data Code or equivalent was not submitted. 10 episodes have been subtracted from the Data Completeness Numerator in the Sample Calculation.

Sample Calculations:

Data Completeness equals Performance Met (a equals 40 episodes) plus Performance Not Met (c equals patients) divided by Eligible Population/Denominator (d equals 80 patients). All equals 70 patients divided by 80 patients. All equals 87.50 percent.

Performance rate equals Performance Met (a equals 40 episodes) divided by Data Completeness Numerator (70

patients). All equals 40 patients divided by 70 patients. All equals 57.14 percent.

*See the posted measure specification for specific coding and instructions to submit this measure.

NOTE: Submission Frequency: Episode

The measure diagrams were developed by CMS as a supplemental resource to be used in conjunction with the measure specifications. They should not be used alone or as a substitution for the measure specification.