Quality ID #144 (NQF 0383): Oncology: Medical and Radiation – Plan of Care for Pain
– National Quality Strategy Domain: Person and Caregiver-Centered Experience and Outcomes
– Meaningful Measure Area: Patient-focused Episode of Care

2020 COLLECTION TYPE:
MIPS CLINICAL QUALITY MEASURES (CQMS)

MEASURE TYPE:
Process – High Priority

DESCRIPTION:
Percentage of visits for patients, regardless of age, with a diagnosis of cancer currently receiving chemotherapy or radiation therapy who report having pain with a documented plan of care to address pain

INSTRUCTIONS:
This measure is to be submitted at each denominator eligible visit occurring during the performance period for patients with a diagnosis of cancer and in which pain is present who are seen during the performance period. It is anticipated that eligible clinicians providing care for patients with cancer will submit this measure.

Measure Submission Type:
The listed denominator criteria is used to identify the intended patient population. The numerator options included in this specification are used to submit the quality actions allowed by the measure. The quality-data codes listed do not need to be submitted for registry submissions; however, these codes may be submitted for those registries that utilize claims data.

DENOMINATOR:
All visits for patients, regardless of age, with a diagnosis of cancer currently receiving chemotherapy or radiation therapy who report having pain

Denominator Criteria (Eligible Cases):
All eligible instances when pain severity quantified; pain present (1125F) is submitted in the numerator for Measure #143

AND
Diagnosis for cancer (ICD-10-CM):
C00.0, C00.1, C00.2, C00.3, C00.4, C00.5, C00.6, C00.8, C00.9,C01, C02.0, C02.1, C02.2, C02.3, C02.4, C02.8, C02.9, C03.0, C03.1, C03.9, C04.0, C04.1, C04.8, C04.9, C05.0, C05.1, C05.2, C05.8, C05.9, C06.0, C06.1, C06.2, C06.80, C06.89, C06.9, C07, C08.0, C08.1, C08.9, C09.0, C09.1, C09.8, C09.9, C10.0, C10.1, C10.2, C10.3, C10.4, C10.8, C10.9, C10.9, C11.0, C11.1, C11.2, C11.3, C11.8, C11.9, C12, C13.0, C13.1, C13.2, C13.8, C13.9, C14.0, C14.2, C14.8, C15.3, C15.4, C15.5, C15.8, C15.9, C16.0, C16.1, C16.2, C16.3, C16.4, C16.5, C16.6, C16.8, C16.9, C17.0, C17.1, C17.2, C17.3, C17.8, C17.9, C18.0, C18.1, C18.2, C18.3, C18.4, C18.5, C18.6, C18.7, C18.8, C18.9, C19, C20, C21.0, C21.1, C21.2, C21.8, C22.0, C22.1, C22.2, C22.3, C22.4, C22.7, C22.8, C22.9, C23, C24.0, C24.1, C24.8, C24.9, C25.0, C25.1, C25.2, C25.3, C25.4, C25.7, C25.8, C25.9, C26.0, C26.1, C26.9, C30.0, C30.1, C31.0, C31.1, C31.2, C31.3, C31.8, C31.9, C32.0, C32.1, C32.2, C32.3, C32.8, C32.9, C33, C34.00, C34.01, C34.02, C34.10, C34.11, C34.12, C34.2, C34.30, C34.31, C34.32, C34.80, C34.81, C34.82, C34.90, C34.91, C34.92, C37, C38.0, C38.1, C38.2, C38.3, C38.4, C38.8, C39.0, C40.00, C40.01, C40.02, C40.10, C40.11, C40.12, C40.20, C40.21, C40.22, C40.30, C40.31, C40.32, C40.80, C40.81, C40.82, C40.90, C40.91, C40.92, C41.0, C41.1, C41.2, C41.3, C41.4, C41.9, C43.0, C43.10, C43.11, C43.12, C43.121, C43.122, C43.20, C43.21, C43.22, C43.30, C43.31, C43.39, C43.4, C43.51, C43.52, C43.59, C43.60, C43.61, C43.62, C43.70, C43.71, C43.72, C43.8, C43.9, C44.00, C44.01, C44.02, C44.09, C44.101, C44.1021, C44.1022, C44.1091, C44.1092, C44.111, C44.112, C44.1191, C44.1192, C44.121, C44.1221, C44.1222, C44.1291, C44.1292, C44.131, C44.1321, C44.1322, C44.1391, C44.1392, C44.191, C44.1921, C44.1922, C44.1991, C44.1992, C44.201, C44.202, C44.209, C44.211, C44.212,
Patient procedure during the performance period (CPT) – Procedure codes: 77427, 77431, 77432, 77435

OR

Patient encounter during the performance period (CPT) – Service codes: 99201, 99202, 99203, 99204, 99205, 99212, 99213, 99214, 99215

WITHOUT

Telehealth Modifier: GQ, GT, 95, POS 02

AND

Patient procedure during the performance period (CPT) – Procedure codes: 51720, 96401, 96402, 96405, 96406, 96409, 96413, 96416, 96420, 96422, 96425, 96440, 96446, 96450, 96521, 96522, 96523, 96542, 96549
NUMERATOR:
Patient visits that included a documented plan of care to address pain

Numerator Instructions: A documented plan of care may include: use of opioids, nonopioid analgesics, psychological support, patient and/or family education, referral to a pain clinic, or reassessment of pain at an appropriate time interval.

Numerator Options:
Performance Met: Plan of care to address pain documented (0521F)

OR

Performance Not Met: Plan of care for pain not documented, reason not otherwise specified (0521F with 8P)

RATIONALE:
Inadequate cancer pain management is widely prevalent, harmful to the patient and costly.

CLINICAL RECOMMENDATION STATEMENTS:
If the Pain Rating Scale score is above 0, a comprehensive pain assessment is initiated. (NCCN, 2011)

For management of cancer related pain in adults, the algorithm distinguishes three levels of pain intensity, based on a 0-10 numerical value obtained using numerical or the pictorial rating scale (with 0 being no pain to 10 being the worst pain). The three levels of pain intensity listed in the algorithm are mild pain (1-3); moderate pain (4-6); and severe pain (7-10). (NCCN, 2011)

The [NCCN] guidelines acknowledge the range of complex decisions faced in caring for these patients. As a result, they provide dosing guidelines for opioids, non-opioid analgesics, and adjuvant analgesics. They also provide specific suggestions for titrating and rotating opioids, escalation of opioid dosage, management of opioid adverse effects, and when and how to proceed to other techniques/interventions for the management of cancer pain. (NCCN, 2011)

Treatment must be individualized based on clinical circumstances and patient wishes, with the goal of maximizing function and quality of life. (NCCN, 2011)

Clinicians must respond to pain reports in a manner appropriate to the type of pain (e.g., acute vs. chronic) and setting (e.g., inpatient vs. outpatient)… Appropriate responses may not always include more opioids but rather more detailed assessments, use of nonopioid analgesics or techniques, or non-pharmacologic interventions (e.g., education, relaxation, and use of heat or cold). (APS, 2005)

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2020 Clinical Quality Measure Flow for Quality ID #144 NQF #0383:
Oncology: Medical and Radiation – Plan of Care for Pain

Disclaimer: Refer to the measure specification for specific coding and instructions to submit this measure.
**SAMPLE CALCULATIONS:**

Data Completeness:

\[
\text{Performance Met (a=40 visits) + Performance Not Met (c=30 visits)} = \frac{70 \text{ visits}}{80 \text{ visits}} = 87.50\%
\]

Performance Rate:

\[
\frac{\text{Performance Met (a=40 visits)}}{\text{Data Completeness Numerator (70 visits)}} = \frac{40 \text{ visits}}{70 \text{ visits}} = 57.14\%
\]

*See the posted measure specification for specific coding and instructions to submit this measure.

**Submitting measure #143 is a precursor for submitting this measure. Patients where 11295 without modifier or equivalent (pain is present) is submitted in measure #143 are pulled into the denominator for measure #144.**

NOTE: Submission Frequency: Patient
2020 Clinical Quality Measure Flow Narrative for Quality ID #144 NQF #0383:
Oncology: Medical and Radiation – Plan of Care for Pain

Disclaimer: Refer to the measure specification for specific coding and instructions to submit this measure.

1. Start with Denominator

2. Check to see if Pain is Present from Measure #143:
   a. If Pain is Present from Measure #143 equals No, do not include in Eligible Patient Population. Stop Processing.
   b. If Pain is Present from Measure #143 Yes, proceed to check Patient Diagnosis.

3. Check Patient Diagnosis:
   a. If Diagnosis of Cancer as Listed in the Denominator equals No, do not include in Eligible Patient Population. Stop Processing.
   b. If Diagnosis of Cancer as Listed in the Denominator equals Yes, proceed to check Encounter Performed for Patient Visit.

4. Check Patient Visit Encounter Performed:
   a. If Patient Visit Encounter Performed as Listed in the Denominator equals No, proceed to check Radiation Therapy Encounter Performed.
   b. If Patient Visit Encounter Performed as Listed in the Denominator equals Yes, proceed to check Telehealth Modifier.

5. Check Telehealth Modifier equals GQ, GT, 95, POS 02
   a. If Telehealth Modifier equals GQ, GT, 95, POS 02, do not include in Eligible Patient Population. Stop Processing.
   b. If Telehealth Modifier does not equal GQ, GT, 95, POS 02, proceed to Check Chemotherapy Encounter Performed.

6. Check Chemotherapy Encounter Performed:
   a. If Chemotherapy Encounter Performed as Listed in the Denominator equals No, proceed to check Radiation Therapy Encounter Performed.
   b. If Chemotherapy Encounter Performed as Listed in the Denominator equals Yes, include in Eligible Population.

7. Check Radiation Therapy Encounter Performed:
   a. If Radiation Therapy Encounter Performed as Listed in the Denominator equals No, do not include in Eligible Population. Stop Processing.
   b. If Encounter Performed for Radiation Therapy as Listed in the Denominator equals Yes, include in Eligible Population.
8. Denominator Population:
   a. Denominator Population is all Eligible Patients in the denominator. Denominator is represented as Denominator in the Sample Calculation listed at the end of this document. Letter d equals 80 visits in the Sample Calculation.

9. Start Numerator

10. Check Plan of Care to Address Pain Documented:
   a. If Plan of Care to Address Pain Documented equals Yes, include in Data Completeness Met and Performance Met.
   b. Data Completeness and Performance Met letter is represented in the Data Completeness and Performance Rate in the Sample Calculation listed at the end of this document. Letter a equals 40 visits in the Sample Calculation.
   c. If Plan of Care to Address Pain Documented equals No, proceed to Plan of Care to Address Pain Not Documented, Reason Not Otherwise Specified.

11. Check Plan of Care to Address Pain Not Documented, Reason Not Otherwise Specified:
   a. If Plan of Care to Address Pain Not Documented, Reason Not Otherwise Specified equals Yes, include in Data Completeness Met and Performance Not Met.
   b. Data Completeness Met and Performance Not Met letter is represented in the Reporting Rate in the Sample Calculation listed at the end of this document. Letter c equals 30 visits in the Sample Calculation.
   c. If Plan of Care to Address Pain Not Documented, Reason Not Otherwise Specified equals No, proceed to Data Completeness Not Met.

12. Check Data Completeness Not Met:
   a. If Data Completeness Not Met equals No, Quality Data Code or equivalent not submitted. 10 visits have been subtracted from the Data Completeness Numerator in the Sample Calculation.

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**SAMPLE CALCULATIONS:**

\[
\text{Data Completeness} = \frac{\text{Performance Met} (40 \text{ episodes}) + \text{Performance Not Met} (30 \text{ episodes})}{\text{Eligible Population} / \text{Denominator} (80 \text{ episodes})} = \frac{70 \text{ episodes}}{80 \text{ episodes}} = 87.50\%
\]

\[
\text{Performance Rate} = \frac{\text{Performance Met} (40 \text{ episodes})}{\text{Data Completeness Numerator} (70 \text{ episodes})} = \frac{40 \text{ episodes}}{70 \text{ episodes}} = 57.14\%
\]